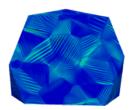


# **IUTAM Symposium on**



# Generalized continua emerging from microstructures



19–23 July 2021 Paris, France

# Sponsors



International Union of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics

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#### Scope of the Symposium

The mechanics of generalized continua has become a well-established field of continuum mechanics of materials and structures, with many applications in computational mechanics. It includes gradient approaches (strain gradient media or gradient of mechanical variables like plastic strain or damage parameters) and higher order continua that rely on the introduction of additional kinematic degrees of freedom (Cosserat or micromorphic theories for instance). It is now well-accepted that such approaches are necessary in particular for the analysis of strain localization phenomena, up to fracture. They are also very effective for the description of size effects in the linear and nonlinear mechanical behavior of materials and structures. However, the formulation of such models very often remains purely phenomenological even though the origin of the generalized contributions is attributed to the underlying microstructure.

The objective of this symposium is to bring together experts in the field of generalized continua and homogenization methods in order to elaborate strategies for the construction of higher order theories starting from the detailed knowledge of the properties of the microstructure. The main features of the microstructure are very often of discrete nature: defects in crystalline solids or granular media, beam networks or unit cells in architectured materials or composites. How to predict size effects and the associated effective characteristic lengths from the collective behavior of defects under load or from the unit cell deformation fields in periodic media?

Fruitful discussions are expected between experts in the development of thermodynamically consistent phenomenological strain gradient theories and specialists of homogenization and coarse graining methods. The targeted material and structural properties are the static elastic-plastic and damage responses but also the dynamic behavior of architectured materials. The dispersion of waves in heterogeneous materials like metamaterials can be described successfully by generalized continuum models. We expect that the meeting of experts from different communities will result in common or alternative strategies to address scale bridging from microstructures to generalized continua. Generalized continuum models can be only validated by comparison and identification with field measurements which are now striving in experimental mechanics: crystal lattice orientation and dislocation density field by diffraction, strain field measurements by digital image correlation. This experimental information will be presented in the Symposium.

#### **Conference** topics

Theory of generalized continua Instabilities and localization Strain gradient plasticity Crystal plasticity Homogenization and generalized continua Discrete defects in solids Computational mechanics of generalized continua Metamaterials Geomaterials Gradient damage and fracture Phase field approaches

## Scientific Committee

- P. Gumbsch (KIT, Karlsruhe, Germany)
- G. Hu (Beijing Institute of Technology, China)
- V. Kouznetsova (TU Eindhoven, The Netherlands)
- J. Kysar (Columbia, New York, USA)
- D. McDowell (GeorgiaTech, Atlanta, USA)
- G. Milton (University of Utah, Salt Lake City, USA)
- C. Niordson (DTU, Lyngby, Denmark)

IUTAM representative: N. Fleck (Cambridge, UK)

### Conference chair

Samuel Forest (CNRS Research Director, Centre des Matériaux, Mines ParisTech) and Francesco dell'Isola (Director of MEMOCS, Sapienza Università di Roma)

## Local organizing committee

Samuel Forest, Sandrine Laurent-Fontaine, Aldo Marano (Mines ParisTech), Jean–Michel Scherer (LMS Ecole Polytechnique)

### Symposium website

https://iutam-2021-gc.sciencesconf.org

## Monday 19 July 2021

12:00 Registration and welcome (mini) lunch at Mines ParisTech

Theory of generalized continua Chair of the afternoon: Samuel Forest

- 13:45 Introduction of the Symposium and presentation of the IUTAM Samuel Forest and Henryk Petryk
   14:00 Explicit harmonic structure of bidimensional linear strain-gradient elasticity Nicolas Auffray
   14:30 Multiphase continue for fiber reinforced materials
- 14:30 *Multiphase continua for fiber-reinforced materials* Jérémy Bleyer
- 15:00 Local micromorphic non-affine anisotropy Sebastian Skatulla
  15:30 Microtwist elasticity: Zero modes and polarization in kagome lattices Hussein Nassar
- 16:00–16:30 Coffee break

16:30 Gradient materials: The different behavior of free boundaries of a body and the fictitious cut around some subbody Arnold Krawietz
17:00 Modelling contact interactions of generalized continua: microblock contact model for a Cosserat body Stanislaw Stupkiewicz
17:30 Three-dimensional solids and structures within strain gradient elasticity: numerical methods and model comparisons

- Jarkko Niiranen
- 18:00–19:30 Get together cocktail and buffet

## Tuesday 20 July 2021

	Crystal plasticity Chairman: Emilio Martinez-Pañeda			
	8:30	A FFT-based approach for Mesoscale Field Dislocation Mechanics: applications to internal length scale effects in polycrystals and steel matrix composites		
Stephane Berbenni		Stephane Berbenni		
	9:00	A mesoscale continuum approach of dislocation dynamics		
		and the approximation by discontinuous Galerkin methods		
		Christian Wieners		
	9:30	Modeling plastic slip localization within polycrystals		
		Aldo Marano		
	10:00	On the control of elastic gaps in Gurtin-type strain gradient crystal plasticity theories using uncoupled dissipation assumption		
		Mohamed Jebahi		
	10:30-11:00	Coffee break		
	11.00	Microstructural aspects of aradient-enhanced crustal plasticity		

11:00	Microstructural aspects of gradient-enhanced crystal plasticity
	Henryk Petryk
11:30	Plastic flow and dislocation strengthening in a continuum
	formulation of dislocation dynamics
	Katrin Schulz
12:00	Analytic solutions for strengthening of a strain gradient plasticity material
	reinforced by small elastic particles
	Jonas Faleskog

- 12:30–14:00 Lunch buffet at Mines ParisTech
- Strain gradient plasticity Chair of the afternoon: Julien Réthoré

14:00	Distortion gradient plasticity modelling of the small-scale behaviour of metals under non-proportional loading
	Lorenzo Bardella
14:30	A phase field fracture and strain gradient plasticity-based model
	for predicting hydrogen embrittlement
	Emilio Martinez-Paneda
15:00	Modeling micron-scale compression molding
	Christian Niordson
15:30	Enhanced Strength of Cu-Gr-Cu nanolaminate
	Jeff Kysar
16:00-16:30	Coffee break

16:30	The evolution of Hooke's law under finite plastic deformations
	for fiber reinforced materials
	Albrecht Bertram
17:00	A stochastic solver based on the residence time algorithm for crystal plasticity models
	Jaime Marian
17:30	Gradient models for softening thermo-plasticity at large strain
	Jerzy Pamin

## Wednesday 21 July 2021

Homogenization and generalized continua Chair: Nicolas Auffray

8:30	Green functions and integral representation of anisotropic second gradient continua The case of pantographic lattices
9:00	Claude Boutin Predictive strain-gradient homogenization of a pantographic material with compliant junctions and experimental evidence
9:30	Arthur Lebée Nonlinear gradient models in hyper-elasticity: from slender structures to architectured materials
10:00	Claire Lestringant Direct FE2 for concurrent multiscale modelling of heterogeneous thin plate structures Leong Hien Poh
10:30-11:00	Coffee break
11:00	Interpretation of the moduli of isotropic micromorphic elasticity by harmonic decomposition and analytical homogenisation Geralf Hütter
11:30	<i>Hashin–Shtrikman bounds on the effective properties of stress-gradient materials</i> Karam Sab
12:00	Enhanced flexoelectricity in heterogeneous piezoelectric composites using topology optimization Julien Yvonnet
12:30	Analysis of the failure of heterogeneous materials: a bottom-up approach Julien Réthoré
13:00	Direct and energy based homogenization approaches within the second gradient elasticity theory: examples and general relations Yuri Solyaev
13:30-14:30	Lunch buffet at Mines ParisTech
17:00-18:00	Visit of the Mineralogy Museum at Mines ParisTech
18:00-19:30	Wine and cheese session at Mines ParisTech

## Thursday 22 July 2021

Instabilities and generalized continua Chair: Jérémy Bleyer

8:30	Generalized continuum models confronted to cell-commensurate
	instabilities in structured media
	Christelle Combescure
9:00	Capturing microscopic and macroscopic instabilities in mechanical metamaterials
	by micromorphic computational homogenization
	Ron Peerlings
9:30	Determination of homogenized continua behaviors from actual printed microstructures
	Maxence Wangermez
10:00	A gradient-extended large-strain anisotropic damage model
	with crack orientation director
	Stephan Wulfinghoff

10:30-11:00 Coffee break

## Fracture of materials

11:00	A strain-gradient plasticity model of ductile failure in porous single crystals
	J.M. Scherer
11:30	Thermal pressurization of earthquake faults under large co-seismic slip
	using Cosserat continuum
	Ioannis Stefanou
12:00	A granular-based elasto-plastic-damage energy formulation for strain gradient solids
	Luca Placidi

12:30–14:00 Lunch buffet at Mines ParisTech

## Fracture of materials Chair: Giuseppe Rosi

14:00	Development, implementation and application of a second-gradient model
	for porous ductile solids
	Jean-Baptiste Leblond
14:30	An FFT framework for simulating non-local ductile failure in heterogeneous materials
	Javier Segurado
15:00	Energetic versus dissipative gradient damage models: A comparative analysis
	Djimedo Kondo
15:30	Damage in periodic composite materials resulting
	from a micromechanics-based phase field approach
	Marco Paggi

16:00-16:30 Coffee break

## Diffusion and phase field methods

16:30	Mass transport and shape changes in nonhomogeneous sintering		
	Sinisa Mesarovic		
17:00	Phase field modeling of deformation twinning in $\beta$ -metastable titanium alloys		
	Benoît Appolaire		
17:30 - 18:00	A phase-field enhanced Cosserat model for prediction of microstructure evolution		
	Anna Ask		

## Friday 23 July 2021

Metamaterials Chair: Arthur Lebée			
8:30	Some perspectives on the Willis equations		
	Graeme Milton		
9:00	Interfacial wave between two acoustic bianisotropic materials		
	Gengkai Hu		
9:30	An examination of primitive causality in linear generalized continuum theories		
	Venkata Mutnuri		
10:00	$Elastic\ wave\ propagation\ in\ non-centrosymmetric\ and\ chiral\ architectured\ materials:$		
	insights from strain gradient elasticity		
	Giuseppe Rosi		
10:30-11:00	Coffee breek		
10:30-11:00	Coffee break		
11:00	An enriched continuum framework for metamaterial panels obtained		
	through computational homogenization and model order reduction		
	Varvara Kouznetsova		
11:30	Wave propagation control in active metamaterial		
	with shunted piezoelectric microstructure		
	Maria Laura De Bellis		
12:00	Local material symmetry group for first- and second-order strain gradient materials		
	with application to fluids and subfluids		
	Victor Eremeyev		
12:30	Piola transformation of stress and double stress in second gradient continua		
	Francesco dell'Isola		
12.00 14.00	Lumph huffet at Mines Damis Tesh		
13:00-14:00	Lunch buffet at Mines ParisTech		

End of the IUTAM Symposium

#### List of participants

Mohamed Abatour Benoit Appolaire Anna Ask Nicolas Auffrav Emilio Barchiesi Lorenzo Bardella Stéphane Berbenni Albrecht Bertram Jeremy Blever Claude Boutin Christelle Combescure Francesco d'Annibale Maria Laura Debellis Francesco DellIsola Eid Elie Victor Eremeyev Jonas Faleskog Samuel Forest Flavien Ghiglione Gengkai Hu Geralf Htter Mohamed Jebahi Dominique Jeulin Djimedo Kondo Varvara Kouznetsova Arnold Krawietz Martin Kruzik Jeff Kysar Sandrine Laurent-Fontaine Arthur Lebée Jean-Baptiste Leblond Claire Lestringant Aldo Marano Jaime Marian Emilio Martinez-Paneda Andreas Menzel Sinisa Mesarovic Graeme Milton Venkata Mutnuri Hussein Nassar Jarkko Niiranen Christian Niordson Marco Paggi Jerzy Pamin

mohamed.abatour@mines-paristech.fr France benoit.appolaire@univ-lorraine.fr France anna.ask@onera.fr France nicolas.auffray@univ-eiffel.fr France barchiesiemilio@gmail.com Italy lorenzo.bardella@unibs.it Italv stephane.berbenni@univ-lorraine.fr France albrecht.bertram@ovgu.de Germany jeremy.blever@enpc.fr France claude.boutin@entpe.fr France c.combescure@st-cyr.terre-net.defense.gouv.fr France francesco.dannibale@univaq.it Italv marialaura.debellis@unich.it Italy francesco.dellisola.me@gmail.com Italy elie.eid@ec-nantes.fr France eremeyev.victor@gmail.com Poland faleskog@kth.se Sweden samuel.forest@mines-paristech.frFrance flavien.ghiglione@mines-paristech.fr France hugeng@bit.edu.cn China geralf.huetter@imfd.tu-freiberg.de Germany Mohamed.JEBAHI@ensam.eu France dominique.jeulin@mines-paristech.fr France djimedo.kondo@sorbonne-universite.fr France V.G.Kouznetsova@tue.nl The Netherlands krawietz@t-online.de Germany kruzik@utia.cas.cz Czech Republic USA jk2079@columbia.edu France sandrine.laurent-fontaine@mines-paristech.fr arthur.lebee@enpc.fr France ibl@lmm.jussieu.fr France casl4@cam.ac.uk UK aldo.marano@mines-paristech.fr France jmarian@g.ucla.edu USA e.martinez-paneda@imperial.ac.uk UK andreas.menzel@udo.edu Germany smesarovic@wsu.edu USA milton2505@yahoo.com USA venkatasatya@iisc.ac.in India nassarh@missouri.edu USA Finland jarkko.niiranen@aalto.fi cn@mek.dtu.dk Denmark Italv marco.paggi@imtlucca.it jerzypamin@gmail.com Poland

Ron Peerlings	R.H.J.Peerlings@tue.nl	The Netherlands
Henryk Petryk	hpetryk@ippt.pan.pl	Poland
Luca Placidi	luca.placidi@uninettunouniversity.net	Italy
Leong Hien Poh	leonghien@nus.edu.sg	Singapore
Rastogi Shruti	sr3176@columbia.edu	USA
Julien Réthoré	m julien.rethore@ec-nantes.fr	France
Matti Ristinmaa	matti.ristinmaa@solid.lth.se	Sweden
Giuseppe Rosi	giuseppe.rosi@u-pec.fr	France
Raffaele Russo	raffaele.russo@mines-paristech.fr	Spain
Karam Sab	karam.sab@enpc.fr	France
Jean-Michel Scherer	Jean-michel.scherer@mines-paristech.fr	France
Katrin Schulz	katrin.schulz@kit.edu	Germany
Javier Segurado	javier.segurado@upm.es	Spain
Sebastian Skatulla	sebastian.skatulla@uct.ac.za	South Africa
Yuri Solyaev	yurysolyaev@yandex.ru	Russia
Alexandros Stathas	alexandros.stathas@ec-nantes.fr	France
Ioannis Stefanou	ioannis.stefanou@ec-nantes.fr	France
Stanisaw Stupkiewicz	sstupkie@ippt.pan.pl	Poland
Maxence Wangermez	maxence.wangermez@ens-paris-saclay.fr	France
Christian Wieners	christian.wieners@kit.edu	Germany
Stephan Wulfinghoff	swu@tf.uni-kiel.de	Germany
Julien Yvonnet	julien.yvonnet@u-pem.fr	France

## Representation by countries:

France	27
Germany	7
Italy	7
USA	6
Poland	4
The Netherlands	2
Spain	2
Sweden	2
United Kingdom	2
China	1
Czech Republic	1
Denmark	1
Finland	1
India	1
Russia	1
Singapore	1
South Africa	1

## Venue



The IUTAM Symposium will take place at Mines ParisTech, in the center of Paris, close to the Luxembourg Garden.

**Address:** Mines ParisTech, 60 Boulevard Saint-Michel, 75006, Paris, France www.mines-paristech.fr

Room: V107 Amphi Schlumberger

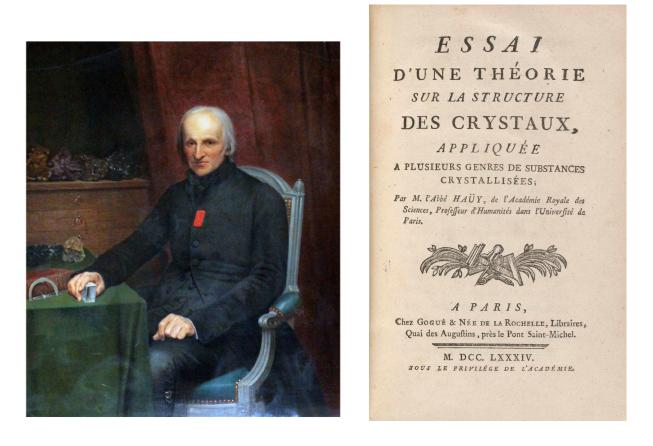
- How to get to Mines ParisTech from Public transportations:
  - Mines ParisTech can be accessed by regional train line (RER B), by metro or by bus. The closest train/bus stations are listed on the Symposium webpage. Unfortunately the RER B station Luxembourg is closed during July 2021 because of works. You can use instead Saint-Michel or Port-Royal but you will have to walk 20 minutes. The other possibility is the metro station Odeon and then 15 minutes walk.
- How to get to Mines ParisTech from Paris Airports: Both Paris airports are connected to the RER line B, which is directly connected to Mines ParisTech. To reach it, take the RER B and get off at the Luxembourg station (see above).
  - $\star$  To reach Paris from Orly airports, you will find indications on the webpage of the symposium
  - $\star$  To reach Paris from Charles de Gaulle airport, you will find indications on the webpage of the symposium

## Musée de minéralogie de Mines ParisTech

https://www.musee.minesparis.psl.eu/Home/



One of the largest collections in the world: 100000 samples, 4000 exposed (cf. British museum, Freiberg museum), in connection with *Museum d'histoire naturelle* 



René-Just Haüy: Founder of crystallography



the ceiling of the majestic staircase leading to the museum

